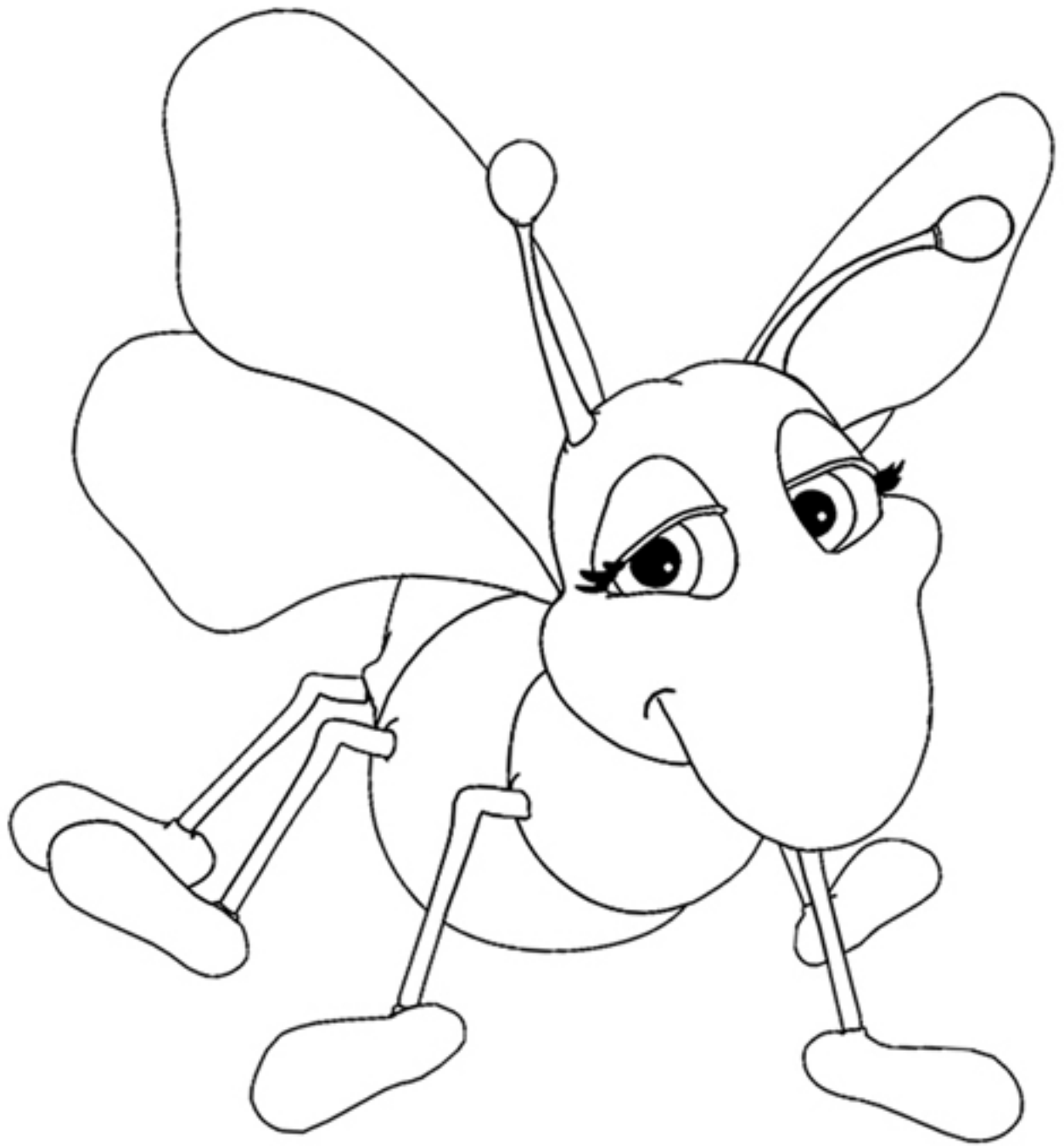


“Clarence”



I AM a
Lovable ME!
♡